

# Table of Contents

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## 16.02.14 – Rules Governing Construction and Operation of Public Swimming Pools in Idaho

000. Legal Authority. ....	5
001. Title And Scope. ....	5
002. Written Interpretations. ....	5
003. Administrative Appeals. ....	5
004. Public Records. ....	5
005. (Reserved) ....	5
006. Applicability. ....	5
007. -- 009. (Reserved) ....	5
010. Definitions. ....	5
011. -- 019. (Reserved) ....	7
020. Submission Of Plans And Specifications. ....	7
021. -- 029. (Reserved) ....	7
030. Permits. ....	7
031. Application. ....	7
032. Permit Fee And Plan Review Fee. ....	7
033. Waiver Of Fees. ....	7
034. -- 039. (Reserved) ....	7
040. Inspections. ....	7
041. Notice Of Violation. ....	8
042. Reinspection. ....	8
043. -- 049. (Reserved) ....	8
050. Temporary Suspension And Revocation Of Permits. ....	8
051. -- 059. (Reserved) ....	8
060. Penalty. ....	8
061. -- 069. (Reserved) ....	8
070. Construction Requirements: Plumbing Codes. ....	8
071. Construction Requirements: Electrical Code. ....	8
072. Construction Requirements: Uniform Building Code. ....	8
073. Construction Requirements: Materials. ....	9
074. Construction Requirements: Corners. ....	9
075. Construction Requirements: Finish. ....	9
076. -- 079. (Reserved) ....	9
080. Design Detail: Dimensions. ....	9
081. Design Detail: Circulation. ....	9
082. Design Detail: Shape. ....	9
083. Design Detail: Wading Pools. ....	9
084. Design Detail: No Diving Sign. ....	9
085. Design Detail: Safety Line. ....	9
086. -- 089. (Reserved) ....	9
090. Slope Of Floor: Shallow Area. ....	9

091. Slope Of Floor: Deep Area. ....	9
092. -- 099. (Reserved) .....	10
100. Side Walls. ....	10
101. Illustration Of Pool Side Wall. ....	10
102. -- 109. (Reserved) .....	10
110. Width Of Decks And Walkways. ....	10
111. Slope Of Decks And Walkways. ....	10
112. -- 119. (Reserved) .....	10
120. Ladders, Recessed Steps, And Stairs Requirements. ....	11
121. Recessed Steps. ....	11
122. Stairs. ....	11
123. Ladders. ....	11
124. Handrails. ....	11
125. Access To Diving Boards. ....	11
126. -- 129. (Reserved) .....	11
130. Diving Area: Headroom. ....	11
131. Diving Area: Water Depth. ....	11
132. Illustration Of Dimensions Of Diving Area. ....	12
133. Separation Of Low Diving Boards. ....	12
134. Separation Of High Diving Boards. ....	12
135. Anchoring Of Diving Boards. ....	12
136. -- 139. (Reserved) .....	12
140. Lighting And Electrical Requirements. ....	12
141. Portable Electrical Devices. ....	13
142. Overhead Wiring. ....	13
143. Underwater Lighting. ....	13
144. -- 149. (Reserved) .....	13
150. Ventilation. ....	13
151. -- 159. (Reserved) .....	13
160. Dressing Rooms, Toilets, And Showers. ....	13
161. Location Of Dressing Rooms. ....	13
162. Floors In Dressing Rooms, Toilets, And Showers. ....	13
163. Construction Of Dressing Rooms. ....	13
164. Toilets. ....	13
165. Showers. ....	13
166. Hand Sinks. ....	13
167. Exception. ....	13
168. -- 169. (Reserved) .....	14
170. Water Supply. ....	14
171. -- 179. (Reserved) .....	14
180. Sewer System. ....	14
181. -- 189. (Reserved) .....	14
190. Health And Safety: Pool Closure. ....	14
191. Health And Safety: Operator. ....	14

192. Health And Safety: Lifeguard Requirement. ....	14
193. Health And Safety: Lifeguard Chairs. ....	14
194. Health And Safety: Lifesaving Equipment. ....	14
195. Health And Safety: Safety And Sanitation. ....	14
196. Health And Safety: Access. ....	15
197. Health And Safety: Emergency Communication. ....	15
198. Clarity. ....	15
199. (Reserved) ....	15
200. Supervision. ....	15
201. Operations Manual. ....	15
202. Record Keeping. ....	15
203. Reportable Accidents. ....	15
204. -- 209. (Reserved) ....	15
210. Depth Marking Locations. ....	15
211. Depth Markers. ....	16
212. -- 219. (Reserved) ....	16
220. Water Quality Standards. ....	16
221. Chlorine Disinfection. ....	16
222. Bromine Disinfection. ....	16
223. Chlorinated Isocyanurates Disinfection. ....	16
224. ORP Or HRR Disinfection. ....	16
225. Other Disinfection Methods. ....	16
226. Acid Based Chemistry. ....	16
227. Other Chemicals. ....	16
228. Chemical Storage. ....	16
229. Cleaning. ....	16
230. Bacteriological Quality Of Pool Waters. ....	17
231. Monthly Sampling. ....	17
232. -- 239. (Reserved) ....	17
240. Disinfectant And Chemical Feeders. ....	17
241. -- 249. (Reserved) ....	18
250. Recirculation System: Flow Rate. ....	18
251. Recirculation System: Sizing. ....	18
252. Recirculation System: Cleaning. ....	18
253. Recirculation System: Flow Indicator. ....	18
254. Recirculation System: Cleaning. ....	18
255. Recirculation System: Thermometers. ....	18
256. Recirculation System: Strainer. ....	18
257. -- 259. (Reserved) ....	18
260. Filters. ....	19
261. Disposal Of Waste. ....	19
262. -- 269. (Reserved) ....	19
270. Wall Inlets. ....	19
271. Floor Inlets. ....	19

272. -- 279. (Reserved) .....	19
280. Overflow Systems. ....	19
281. Overflow Gutters. ....	19
282. Skimmers: Requirement. ....	19
283. Skimmers: Capacity. ....	19
284. Skimmers: Equalizers. ....	20
285. Skimmers: Location. ....	20
286. -- 289. (Reserved) .....	20
290. Location Of Drains. ....	20
291. Multiple Drains. ....	20
292. Drain Grating. ....	20
293. -- 299. (Reserved) .....	20
300. Fence And Barriers. ....	20
301. -- 309. (Reserved) .....	20
310. Geothermal Pool Exemptions. ....	20
311. -- 319. (Reserved) .....	20
320. Technical Waivers Or Modifications. ....	20
321. -- 999. (Reserved) .....	21

**IDAPA 16  
TITLE 02  
CHAPTER 14**

**16.02.14 – RULES GOVERNING CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION  
OF PUBLIC SWIMMING POOLS IN IDAHO**

**000. LEGAL AUTHORITY.**

Sections 56-1003 and 56-1007, Idaho Code, grant authority to the Board of Health and Welfare to adopt and to the Director, Department of Health and Welfare, to enforce minimum standards of health, safety and sanitation and to establish reasonable fees for services for all public swimming pools within the State. (3-16-04)

**001. TITLE AND SCOPE.**

**01. Title.** These rules are titled IDAPA 16.02.14, “Rules Governing Construction and Operation of Public Swimming Pools in Idaho.” (4-5-00)

**02. Scope.** The provisions of these rules apply to all public swimming pools as hereinafter defined, including all facilities incident thereto. The purpose of these rules is to control and regulate the design, construction, operation and maintenance of such pools to protect public health and safety. (4-5-00)

**002. WRITTEN INTERPRETATIONS.**

In accordance with Section 67-5201(19)(b)(iv), Idaho Code, this agency may write statements that pertain to the interpretation of the rules in this chapter, or to the documentation of compliance with the rules of this chapter. The documents are available for public inspection and copying at cost in the main office of the Department of Health and Welfare. (4-5-00)

**003. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS.**

Appeals are governed by Idaho Department of Health and Welfare Rules IDAPA 16.05.03, “Rules Governing Contested Case Proceedings and Declaratory Rulings.” (4-5-00)

**004. PUBLIC RECORDS.**

The Public Health Districts will comply with Title 74, Chapter 1, Idaho Code, when requests for the examination and copying of public records are made, unless otherwise exempt, as set forth in Title 74, Chapter 1, Idaho Code. (4-5-00)

**005. (RESERVED)**

**006. APPLICABILITY.**

All public swimming pools, as defined, shall be constructed and operated in conformance with these rules. Public swimming pools constructed prior to 1982 that can meet the requirement of Sections 190 through 198 and Sections 230 and 231 shall not be required to meet the structural aspects of these rules. These rules shall apply to all public swimming pools except private pools and special-use pools. (4-5-00)

**007. -- 009. (RESERVED)**

**010. DEFINITIONS.**

For the purpose of these rules, the following words and phrases will be used, as defined below: (4-5-00)

**01. Bather.** A person who becomes partially or totally immersed in water in a pool. (4-5-00)

**02. Board.** Idaho State Board of Health and Welfare. (4-5-00)

**03. Break in Grade.** Where the slope of the bottom of pool exceeds a uniform slope greater than one (1) foot in twelve (12) feet horizontally. (4-5-00)

**04. Department.** Idaho Department of Health and Welfare. (4-5-00)

- 05. Director.** Director of the Department of Health and Welfare. (4-5-00)
- 06. Director’s Designee.** The seven Public Health Districts. (4-5-00)
- 07. Geothermal Water.** Water derived from and heated exclusively from the natural heat energy from the earth. (4-5-00)
- 08. Geothermal Pool.** A flow-through public pool, which uses water solely derived from and heated exclusively by the natural heat energy from the earth. (4-5-00)
- 09. Flow-Through Pool.** A pool fed by a continuous supply of acceptable water that causes an equal volume of water to overflow to waste. (4-5-00)
- 10. Lifeguard.** A person who holds a current lifeguard training certificate and basic life support cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) certificate from the American Red Cross, YMCA, Ellis & Associates, or any other equivalent certifying agency approved by the Director’s Designee. (4-5-00)
- 11. Lifeguard Chair.** An elevated stand erected for use by a lifeguard while superintending the safety of bathers in a pool. The height and location shall afford the user an unobstructed view of all bathers within the pool enclosure. (4-5-00)
- 12. Operator.** An individual eighteen (18) years of age or older, who is familiar with the operation of the pool and is responsible for the health and safety of the public using the pool and for operating the pool in compliance with these rules. The operator shall have an approved certification of competency from a Certified Pool Operator (CPO), National Swimming Pool Foundation Certification; an Aquatic Facility Operator (AFO), National Recreation and Parks Association Certification; a National Swimming Pool Institute (NSPI Tech 1), National Spa and Pool Institute Certification Program, District Health Department Certification, or other certification programs approved by the Director designee. The operator shall also have a basic life support cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) certificate and current first aid certification as stated in Subsection 010.10 of these rules. (4-5-00)
- 13. Person.** A person, firm, partnership, association, corporation, company, governmental agency, club or organization of any kind. (4-5-00)
- 14. Pool.** An artificial structure containing water and its appurtenances used or intended to be used for swimming, diving, or recreation. (4-5-00)
- 15. Private Pool.** Any pool constructed in connection with or appurtenant to single family dwellings or condominiums used solely by the persons maintaining their residence within such dwellings and the guests of such persons. (4-5-00)
- 16. Public Swimming Pool.** Herein referred to as public pool. A pool, and its appurtenances, that contains water more than two (2) feet deep, is used or intended to be used for swimming, diving, or recreational bathing, and is for the use of any segment of the public pursuant to a general invitation but not an invitation to a specific occasion or occasions. (4-5-00)
- 17. Remodel.** To replace all or part of any structure, circulation system or appurtenance of a pool facility, or to modify to the extent its design, configuration, or operating characteristics differ from those of the original. The term does not include normal maintenance, repair, or replacement of equipment or similar equipment that has previously been approved. Only that which is being remodeled needs to meet current specifications. (4-5-00)
- 18. Spa.** An artificial structure containing water no more than four (4) feet deep and a recirculation system primarily designed for relaxation or therapeutic use where the user is sitting, reclining, or at rest. (4-5-00)
- 19. Special-Use Pool.** A pool used exclusively for rehabilitating, curing, or treating a disease or disorder. This term also includes geothermal flow-through pools used exclusively for relaxation or therapeutic use where the user is sitting, reclining, or at rest. (4-5-00)

**20. Wading Pool.** A public pool with water less than two (2) feet deep used mainly by non-swimming children and those supervising the children. (4-5-00)

**011. -- 019. (RESERVED)**

**020. SUBMISSION OF PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS.**

**01. Plans.** No person shall construct or remodel any public pool until plans, specifications, and a plan review fee have been submitted, and the Director's designee has issued a letter of acceptance. Plans and specifications shall be prepared by an architect or engineer licensed to practice in the state of Idaho. The architect or engineering plans, specifications and reports, shall contain information sufficient to demonstrate the proposed pool is in compliance with these rules and shall so certify. (4-5-00)

**02. Construction Compliance Certificate.** The operator shall submit, prior to public use of new facilities, a construction compliance certificate to the Director's designee. This certificate shall be prepared and signed by a professional engineer or architect licensed to practice in the state of Idaho. The certificate shall include a statement that the pool and the appurtenances have been constructed in accordance with approved plans and specifications. (4-5-00)

**03. Stability.** Pools shall be designed and constructed to withstand all anticipated loadings for both full and empty conditions. A hydrostatic relief valve or other suitable means shall be provided in areas having a high water table. The designing architect or engineer shall be responsible for certifying to the structural stability and safety of the pool. (4-5-00)

**021. -- 029. (RESERVED)**

**030. PERMITS.**

No public pool may be open to the public unless the operator has applied for and received a permit. Permits shall expire on December 31 of each year, unless earlier revoked or suspended for violation of these rules. Exempt pools may voluntarily request to obtain a permit and be inspected. Only persons who comply with these rules shall be entitled to receive and retain a permit. Permits are not transferable. (4-5-00)

**031. APPLICATION.**

An application for permit shall be made on forms obtained from the Director's designee. (4-5-00)

**032. PERMIT FEE AND PLAN REVIEW FEE.**

**01. Fee Amounts.** All applications shall be accompanied by payment of the permit fee of fifty dollars (\$50) annually for each swimming pool. A plan review fee per unit for each swimming pool is one hundred dollars (\$100). (3-16-04)

**033. WAIVER OF FEES.**

Upon written application to the Director of the Department of Health and Welfare, a waiver of a specific fee may be granted to an applicant who is required by these rules to pay the fee. (3-16-04)

**01. Determination of Good Cause.** Good cause for a waiver must be shown before it is granted by the Director. Good cause may include hardship or extenuating circumstances, as determined by the Director. (3-16-04)

**02. Duration of Waiver.** If the fee sought to be waived becomes due periodically, the fee may be waived for a designated period of time. (3-16-04)

**03. Limitations.** Granting of a waiver shall not be considered as precedent or be given any force or effect in any other proceeding. (3-16-04)

**034. -- 039. (RESERVED)**

**040. INSPECTIONS.**

The Director's designee is authorized to conduct inspections as deemed necessary to insure compliance with all provisions of these rules and shall have right of entry at any time the pool is in operation. (4-5-00)

**041. NOTICE OF VIOLATION.**

If a violation of any provision of these rules is found during an inspection, the inspector shall provide a written notice of such violation to the operator, which will establish a time frame for correction. (4-5-00)

**042. REINSPECTION.**

A reinspection will be made to determine if the violation has been corrected. If upon reinspection the violation has been corrected, the pool will be allowed to remain open. If upon reinspection the violation still remains, the permit may be temporarily suspended and the pool closed until such time the violation has been corrected and approved by the Director or Director's designee. (4-5-00)

**043. -- 049. (RESERVED)**

**050. TEMPORARY SUSPENSION AND REVOCATION OF PERMITS.**

**01. Cause.** The Director or the Director's designee may temporarily suspend, or may revoke a permit for failure to comply with these rules or in cases where the permit has been obtained through nondisclosure, misrepresentation, or misstatement of a material fact. (4-5-00)

**02. Suspension.** If the Director or the Director's designee determines that conditions at a public pool constitutes a serious danger to the health or safety of the public, a written order stating the particular reason for suspension shall be given to the operator; the permit shall be immediately suspended and the pool closed until such time the condition is corrected. If the violation to these rules has not been corrected and a reinspection shows the violation still remains, a written order stating the particular reason for suspension shall be given to the operator and the permit shall be temporarily suspended and the pool closed until such time the condition is corrected. In the event a permit is suspended the person to whom the permit was issued shall be afforded the right to appeal pursuant to Section 003 of these rules. (4-5-00)

**03. Revocation.** If an operator fails to comply with the orders of a temporary suspension, the permit shall be revoked unless the operator immediately closes the pool. Before a permit is revoked, the person to whom the permit was issued shall receive notice in writing indicating items that fail to comply with this chapter. The permit holder shall be advised of his right to appeal pursuant to Section 003 of these rules. (4-5-00)

**04. Reissue.** The permit may be reissued upon proper application and upon presentation of evidence that the deficiencies or abuses causing revocation have been corrected. (4-5-00)

**051. -- 059. (RESERVED)**

**060. PENALTY.**

Any person who willfully violates, disobeys, or disregards the provisions of these rules shall be guilty of a misdemeanor under the provisions of Section 56-1008, Idaho Code. (4-5-00)

**061. -- 069. (RESERVED)**

**070. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS: PLUMBING CODES.**

All plumbing shall conform with and meet the provisions of Division of Building Safety IDAPA 07.02.06, "Rules Concerning Plumbing Codes," adopted by the Idaho State Plumbing Board. (4-5-00)

**071. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS: ELECTRICAL CODE.**

All electrical appliances and wiring shall conform with and meet the provisions of Division of Building Safety, IDAPA 07.01.06, "Rules Governing the Use of National Electrical Code," adopted by the Idaho State Electrical Board. (4-5-00)

**072. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS: UNIFORM BUILDING CODE.**

All buildings shall conform with and meet the provisions of Division of Building Safety IDAPA 07.03.06, "Rules



Governing the Use of the Uniform Building Code.” (4-5-00)

**073. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS: MATERIALS.**

Pools and all appurtenances thereto shall be constructed of materials that are inert, nontoxic to man, impervious, permanent, and enduring; which can withstand the design stresses; and which will provide a tight tank with a smooth and easily cleanable surface, or to which an easily cleaned surface finish can be applied. (4-5-00)

**074. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS: CORNERS.**

Corners formed by intersection of walls and floors shall be rounded. (4-5-00)

**075. CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS: FINISH.**

Pool finish, including bottom and sides, shall be of light colored material, nontoxic to man, with a smooth and easily cleanable surface. (4-5-00)

**076. -- 079. (RESERVED)**

**080. DESIGN DETAIL: DIMENSIONS.**

No limits are specified for length and width of pools except any pool in which diving is allowed shall be at least sixteen (16) feet wide. (4-5-00)

**081. DESIGN DETAIL: CIRCULATION.**

Provisions shall be made for complete, continuous circulation of water throughout all parts of the pool. Pools with a recirculation system shall have the necessary treatment and filtration equipment as required. Flow-through pools that can meet the bacterial and clarity requirements of Sections 230 and 231 will not be required to meet Sections 250 through 256 and Sections 260 and 261 of these rules. (4-5-00)

**082. DESIGN DETAIL: SHAPE.**

The shape of any pool shall be such that the circulation of water and the safety of bathers are not impaired. (4-5-00)

**083. DESIGN DETAIL: WADING POOLS.**

Wading pools shall have a maximum depth of two (2) feet and shall be physically separated from any pool. The wading pool shall have a turnover rate of at least once every two (2) hours. All wading pools shall have separate equipment for water recirculation and disinfection and there shall be no cross connections between a wading pool and any other pool. Wading pools shall be equipped with anti vortex drains to avoid any possibility of entrapment. (4-5-00)

**084. DESIGN DETAIL: NO DIVING SIGN.**

If a pool is not designed for diving, a conspicuous sign shall be posted which states, “NO DIVING,” such sign shall contain lettering no less than six (6) inches high. Pools allowing diving shall be at least eight (8) feet six (6) inches deep and meet manufacturer’s installation criteria. (4-5-00)

**085. DESIGN DETAIL: SAFETY LINE.**

A safety line shall be required to provide a visual and physical indicator of the separation between the shallow and deep portions of a pool. The safety line shall be in place when the pool is open to the general public except during periods of lap swimming, competitive swimming or supervised training. The safety line shall be located in the shallow area no closer than one (1) foot, nor any further than two (2) feet away from the break in grade line or five (5) foot depth. The safety line shall be securely fastened to wall anchors of corrosion resistant material and of the type that shall be recessed or have no projections that shall constitute a hazard when the line is removed. The safety line’s position shall be marked with visible floats. (4-5-00)

**086. -- 089. (RESERVED)**

**090. SLOPE OF FLOOR: SHALLOW AREA.**

Any portion of the pool floor with a depth less than five (5) feet shall be uniform, slope to drain, and shall not exceed a slope of more than one (1) foot in twelve (12) feet horizontally. (4-5-00)

**091. SLOPE OF FLOOR: DEEP AREA.**

The slope of the pool floor at a water depth of five (5) feet or more shall be uniform, sloped to drain, and shall not exceed a slope of one (1) foot in three (3) feet horizontally. (4-5-00)

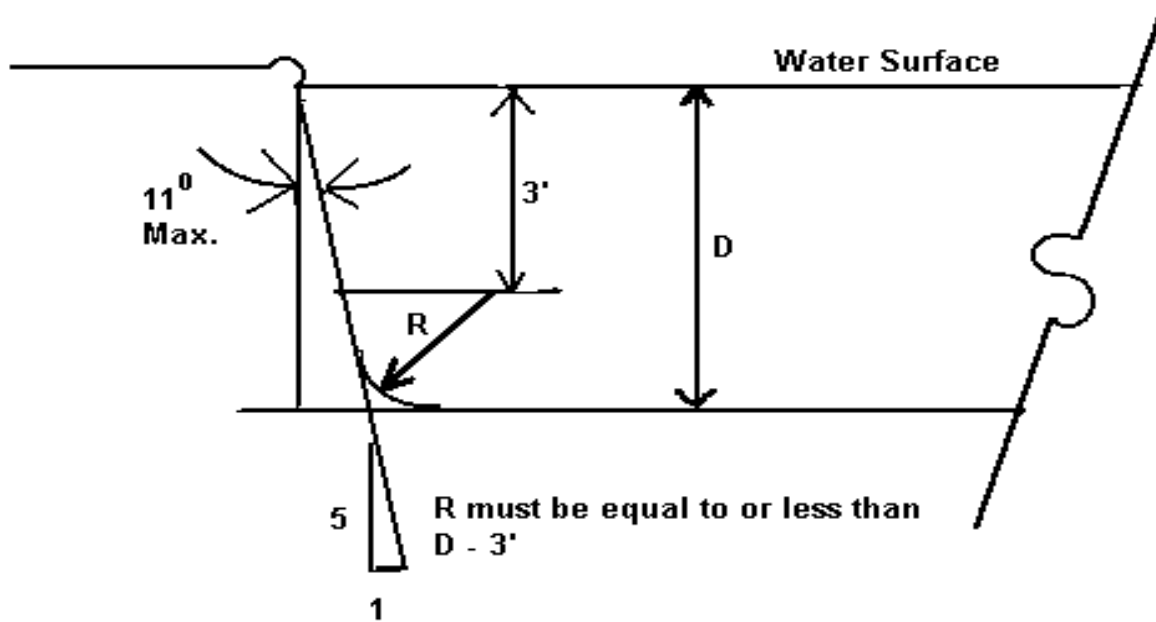
092. -- 099. (RESERVED)

**100. SIDE WALLS.**

Walls of a swimming pool shall be either: vertical for water depth of at least six (6) feet; or vertical to a depth of three (3) feet below the water surface and then curved to join the bottom with a radius not greater than the difference between the depth at that point and three (3) feet, provided vertical is interpreted to permit slopes not greater than one (1) foot horizontally for each five (5) feet of sidewall depth (eleven (11) degrees from vertical). (4-5-00)

**101. ILLUSTRATION OF POOL SIDE WALL.**

**Illustration of Pool Side Wall**



(4-5-00)

102. -- 109. (RESERVED)

**110. WIDTH OF DECKS AND WALKWAYS.**

A continuous deck, a minimum of eight (8) feet wide, shall extend completely around the pool, except a pool with less than eighteen hundred (1800) square feet of surface area shall have a continuous deck a minimum of four (4) feet wide. A minimum of three (3) feet shall be provided at the rear of any diving equipment or slide. A spa may be constructed adjacent to a pool provided the spa has one hundred twenty (120) square feet of water surface area or less; the spa is separated from the pool by a common wall no more than twelve (12) inches wide; the common wall is constructed in such a fashion to prevent its use as a walkway; and a continuous deck a minimum of four (4) feet wide extends completely around the pool and the spa. (4-5-00)

**111. SLOPE OF DECKS AND WALKWAYS.**

Decks shall have a nonslip surface and be sloped to remove any surface drainage from entering the pool water. Drainage shall be conducted from the deck in a manner that will not create hazardous or objectionable conditions. Drainage from the decks shall not be returned to the recirculation system. (4-5-00)

112. -- 119. (RESERVED)

**120. LADDERS, RECESSED STEPS, AND STAIRS REQUIREMENTS.**

Recessed steps, stairs or ladders shall be provided at the shallow and deepest end of a pool. If the pool is over thirty (30) feet wide, such steps, ladders, or stairs shall be installed on each side. (4-5-00)

**121. RECESSED STEPS.**

Recessed steps shall be readily cleanable and shall be arranged to drain into the pool. The steps shall have a minimum tread of five (5) inches and a minimum width of fourteen (14) inches. (4-5-00)

**122. STAIRS.**

Where stairs are provided, they shall be equipped with a handrail. Walking surfaces and treads shall be of nonslip design and have the leading edge in contrasting color. Steps shall have a minimum tread of twelve (12) inches and a maximum rise of ten (10) inches. There shall be no abrupt drop off or submerged projections into the pool unless guarded by handrails. (4-5-00)

**123. LADDERS.**

Ladders shall be corrosion-resistant and shall be equipped with nonslip treads. All ladders shall be so designed as to provide a handhold and shall be rigidly installed. There shall be a clearance of not more than five (5) inches or less than three (3) inches between any ladder and the pool wall. (4-5-00)

**124. HANDRAILS.**

Where recessed steps or ladders are provided within the pool, there shall be a handrail at the top of both sides that extends over the coping or edge of the deck. Handrails shall be tight and secure. (4-5-00)

**125. ACCESS TO DIVING BOARDS.**

Platforms and steps for diving boards shall be of sufficient structural strength to safely carry the maximum anticipated loads. Steps shall be of corrosion-resistant material, easily cleanable, and of nonslip design. Handrails shall be provided at all steps and ladders leading to diving boards more than one (1) meter above the water. Platforms and diving boards over one (1) meter high shall be protected with guard railings. (4-5-00)

**126. -- 129. (RESERVED)**

**130. DIVING AREA: HEADROOM.**

All pools shall have at least thirteen (13) feet of unobstructed area above each diving board as measured from the front end of the board, and this unobstructed area shall extend horizontally at least sixteen (16) feet forward of the plummet, at least eight (8) feet behind the plummet, and at least eight (8) feet to both sides of the plummet. (4-5-00)

**131. DIVING AREA: WATER DEPTH.**

The dimensions of the diving area on public pools shall conform to the following:

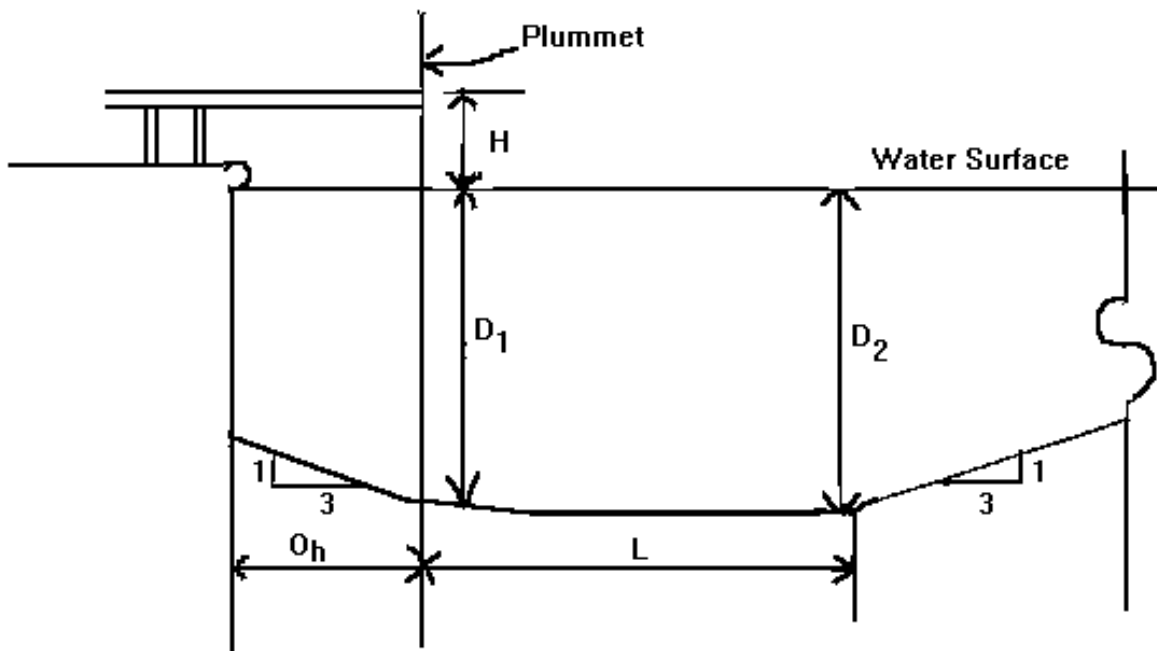
Minimum Dimensions					
Height of the diving board above the water level		Depth of water at the plummet	Distance ahead of plummet	Depth of water at the distance L From plummet	Overhang of diving board beyond edge of pool
H		D-1	L	D-2	O-H
Meters	Feet	Feet	Feet	Feet	Feet
0.00 to 0.50	0'0" to 1.7"	8'6"	11'6"	8'6"	3'0"
0.51 to 0.75	1'8" to 2'6"	9'3"	11'6"	9'3"	4'0"
0.76 to 1.00	2'7" to 3'3"	10'0"	14'0"	10'0"	5'0"
1.01 to 3.00	3'4" to 10'0"	13'0"	20'0"	13'0"	6'0"

\*Diving boards and platforms in excess of three (3) meters or ten (10) feet in height are not allowed in a pool without special provisions, controls, and definite limitation on their use, which has been approved by the Director's designee.

(4-5-00)

132. ILLUSTRATION OF DIMENSIONS OF DIVING AREA.

**Illustration of Dimensions of Diving Area**



(4-5-00)

133. SEPARATION OF LOW DIVING BOARDS.

All diving boards installed on pools at heights not greater than three (3) feet three (3) inches or one (1) meter above the water level shall be separated from adjacent diving boards of the same or less height by a distance of not less than eight (8) feet, and shall be located not less than ten (10) feet from the side wall of the pool. (4-5-00)

134. SEPARATION OF HIGH DIVING BOARDS.

All diving boards installed on pools at heights greater than three (3) feet three (3) inches or one (1) meter above the water level shall be separated from adjacent diving boards of the same or less height by a distance of not less than ten (10) feet, and shall be located not less than twelve (12) feet from the side wall of the pool. (4-5-00)

135. ANCHORING OF DIVING BOARDS.

All installed equipment shall be firmly anchored. (4-5-00)

136. -- 139. (RESERVED)

140. LIGHTING AND ELECTRICAL REQUIREMENTS.

All electrical appliances and wiring shall conform with and meet the provisions of the Division of Building Safety, IDAPA 07.01.06, "Rules Governing the Use of National Electrical Code," adopted by the Idaho Electrical Board. Defects in the electrical system, including underwater lights, overhead lights, and their respective lenses, shall be immediately repaired. (4-5-00)

**141. PORTABLE ELECTRICAL DEVICES.**

Portable electrical devices such as announcing systems and radios, unless battery operated, are prohibited within the pool enclosure. (4-5-00)

**142. OVERHEAD WIRING.**

There shall be no overhead electrical wiring within twenty (20) feet horizontal distance of the pool enclosure. (4-5-00)

**143. UNDERWATER LIGHTING.**

Where underwater lighting is used, the lights shall be spaced to provide illumination so all portions of the pool, including the bottom, may be readily seen without glare. (4-5-00)

**144. -- 149. (RESERVED)**

**150. VENTILATION.**

All indoor pools, bathhouses, dressing rooms, shower rooms, and toilet spaces shall be ventilated either by natural or mechanical means to prevent corrosion or the build-up of mold or mildew. (4-5-00)

**151. -- 159. (RESERVED)**

**160. DRESSING ROOMS, TOILETS, AND SHOWERS.**

Dressing rooms, toilets and showers shall be made available to all users of a pool. Dressing rooms shall be finished in light colors and planned so good sanitation can be maintained throughout the buildings at all times. No glass containers shall be permitted. (4-5-00)

**161. LOCATION OF DRESSING ROOMS.**

Dressing rooms shall be located near toilets and showers, and should be adjacent to the locker or checkroom. The layout of the dressing rooms shall be such that bathers, on leaving the dressing room, should pass the toilet and shower en route to the pool. (4-5-00)

**162. FLOORS IN DRESSING ROOMS, TOILETS, AND SHOWERS.**

Floors shall be constructed of non-absorbent materials with non-slip finishes and shall slope to properly located drains. A sufficient number of drains shall be installed to prevent water from collecting on the floor. (4-5-00)

**163. CONSTRUCTION OF DRESSING ROOMS.**

The material used for walls, partitions, and furniture shall be such that it can be easily cleaned and will not be damaged by frequent hosing, wetting, or disinfection. (4-5-00)

**164. TOILETS.**

Toilet facilities shall be provided for both men and women; shall be accessible to disabled persons; and shall be kept clean and properly maintained. (4-5-00)

**165. SHOWERS.**

Showers shall be provided for both men and women, and shall be accessible to disabled persons. Fixtures shall be kept clean and properly maintained. The hot water temperature for showers shall be not less than ninety (90) degrees and no more than one hundred twenty (120) degrees. Thermostatic tempering, or mixing valves, shall be installed to prevent scalding of bathers. Soap shall be made available. (4-5-00)

**166. HAND SINKS.**

A minimum of one (1) hand wash sink with hot and cold running water shall be provided in each toilet room. Soap shall be made available. (4-5-00)

**167. EXCEPTION.**

The requirements of Section 160 through 166 do not apply to any pool operated solely for and in conjunction with a hotel, motel or other place of lodging or other facility containing multiple dwellings. However, dressing rooms, toilets, and showers shall be in compliance with this section if provided in the pool area of hotels, motels, or other

facilities containing multiple dwellings. (4-5-00)

**168. -- 169. (RESERVED)**

**170. WATER SUPPLY.**

The water supply serving a pool shall meet the water quality requirements of the Director's designee for potable water except the Director's designee may approve the use of geothermal waters. Drinking water shall be approved and if applicable meet provisions of IDAPA 58.01.08, "Idaho Rules For Public Drinking Water Systems." All portions of the water distribution system shall be protected against backflow and cross connections. (4-5-00)

**171. -- 179. (RESERVED)**

**180. SEWER SYSTEM.**

A sewer system shall be provided and be adequate to serve the facility, including bathhouse, locker room, and related accommodations. The sanitary sewer serving the pool and auxiliary facilities shall discharge to a public sewer system wherever possible. Where no such sewer is available, the connection shall be made to a suitable disposal system designed, constructed, and operated in accordance with IDAPA 58.01.03, "Individual/Subsurface Sewage Disposal Rules." (4-5-00)

**181. -- 189. (RESERVED)**

**190. HEALTH AND SAFETY: POOL CLOSURE.**

The operator shall immediately close the pool when a pool is in violation of Sections 191, 192, 198, and 230, or when ordered by the Director or the Director's designee. The pool shall remain closed until such time as conditions are brought into compliance or the order has been rescinded. (4-5-00)

**191. HEALTH AND SAFETY: OPERATOR.**

All pools shall have an operator. (4-5-00)

**192. HEALTH AND SAFETY: LIFEGUARD REQUIREMENT.**

Lifeguard(s) will be required at any public swimming pool when the numbers of bathers within the pool enclosure exceed thirty-five (35). Any pool that allows children under the age of thirteen (13) to swim without adult supervision shall have a lifeguard on duty. When lifeguard services are not required, a warning sign shall be placed in plain view for all swimmers and shall state "WARNING NO LIFEGUARD ON DUTY" with clearly legible letters at least four (4) inches in height. In addition, the sign shall state, "CHILDREN UNDER 13 YEARS OLD SHALL NOT USE THE FACILITY WITHOUT AN ADULT IN ATTENDANCE," and "DO NOT SWIM ALONE." (4-5-00)

**193. HEALTH AND SAFETY: LIFEGUARD CHAIRS.**

If lifeguard chairs are provided, they shall be so located and constructed as to provide a clear, unobstructed view of the pool bottom in the area under surveillance. (4-5-00)

**194. HEALTH AND SAFETY: LIFESAVING EQUIPMENT.**

Each lifeguard on duty shall have a rescue tube. Every pool shall have at least one (1) shepherd's crook or life saving pole, having blunted ends, at least twelve (12) feet in length. Equipment shall be readily accessible and shall be mounted in a conspicuous place and be kept in good repair and ready condition. Each pool shall have a readily accessible full-length backboard that shall comply with American Red Cross specifications or equivalent. Each pool shall have a readily accessible first aid kit and a pocket face mask to assist with CPR. (4-5-00)

**195. HEALTH AND SAFETY: SAFETY AND SANITATION.**

A lifeguard or operator shall be in full charge of bathers and shall have authority and responsibility to enforce all rules of safety and sanitation. Suitable placards embodying sanitation requirements are to be conspicuously posted in the pool enclosure. Safety and sanitation requirements are as follows: (4-5-00)

**01. Shower.** A cleansing shower should be taken before swimming. (4-5-00)

**02. Disease.** Persons having an infectious or communicable disease that may be transmitted through water shall be excluded from swimming. (4-5-00)

- 03. Running and Roughhousing.** No running or rough play shall be permitted. (4-5-00)
- 04. Contamination.** Contamination of water, walkways, or dressing room floors in any way is prohibited. (4-5-00)
- 05. Glass.** Glass containers shall be prohibited in the pool area. (4-5-00)
- 196. HEALTH AND SAFETY: ACCESS.**  
When the pool is not open for use, access shall be restricted. (4-5-00)
- 197. HEALTH AND SAFETY: EMERGENCY COMMUNICATION.**  
A means of contacting emergency medical services shall be readily accessible and be provided on the premises. (4-5-00)
- 198. CLARITY.**  
Water shall have sufficient clarity at all times so the main drain can be clearly visible from the deck. Failure to meet this requirement shall constitute grounds for immediate closure of the pool. It is the responsibility of the operator to close the pool when conditions exist that the main drain is not visible from the deck. (4-5-00)
- 199. (RESERVED)**
- 200. SUPERVISION.**  
Every pool shall be operated under the supervision of an operator who assumes responsibility for compliance with all parts of these rules. The operator shall be responsible for operating the pool in a safe and healthful manner. (4-5-00)
- 201. OPERATIONS MANUAL.**  
Each pool shall have a pool operations manual, in order to ensure proper operation and maintenance. The pool operations manual shall be readily accessible. The operations manual should include instructions for such items as maintenance schedules, records and reports, water chemistry, accidents, emergency procedures, care of filters, operation of pumps and other equipment, and proper handling and storage of all chemicals used. (4-5-00)
- 202. RECORD KEEPING.**  
The following information shall be recorded each day the pool is open, and shall be kept on the premises and available for review: (4-5-00)
- 01. Disinfectant Levels;** (4-5-00)
  - 02. pH Readings;** (4-5-00)
  - 03. Clarity Readings;** (4-5-00)
  - 04. Amount and Type of Chemicals Used; and** (4-5-00)
  - 05. Accidents Requiring Professional Medical Treatment.** Accidents requiring professional medical treatment, including drownings or near drownings. (4-5-00)
- 203. REPORTABLE ACCIDENTS.**  
Accidents requiring professional medical treatment, including drownings or near drownings, shall be reported within twenty-four (24) hours of occurrence to the Director's designee. (4-5-00)
- 204. -- 209. (RESERVED)**
- 210. DEPTH MARKING LOCATIONS.**  
Water depth shall be plainly marked at or above the water surface on the vertical wall of the pool and on the horizontal edge of the deck or walk next to the pool. Depth markers shall be placed at maximum and minimum depths; at the five (5) foot break between the deep and shallow portions; at intermediate one (1) foot increments of

depth, where the water depth is five (5) feet or less; and at regular intervals around the pool, not more than twenty-five (25) feet apart. (4-5-00)

**211. DEPTH MARKERS.**

Depth markers shall be numerals a minimum of four (4) inches high of a color contrasting with the background. Where depth markers cannot be placed on the vertical walls above the water level, other means shall be used. The markings shall be plainly visible to persons both in and out of the pool. (4-5-00)

**212. -- 219. (RESERVED)**

**220. WATER QUALITY STANDARDS.**

Pools shall be designed to provide for continuous disinfection of the pool water with a chemical that has an effective disinfectant and imparts an easily measured, active residual. A test kit for measuring the accurate concentration of the disinfectant shall be provided at each pool. (4-5-00)

**221. CHLORINE DISINFECTION.**

When chlorine is used, a minimum free available chlorine residual of not less than one (1) part per million (ppm) with a maximum of five (5) parts per million (ppm) shall be maintained whenever a pool is in use. (4-5-00)

**222. BROMINE DISINFECTION.**

When bromine is used, a minimum residual of not less than one (1) part per million (ppm) with a maximum of five (5) parts per million (ppm) shall be maintained whenever a pool is in use. (4-5-00)

**223. CHLORINATED ISOCYANURATES DISINFECTION.**

If chlorinated isocyanurates are used, the maximum allowable concentration shall be one hundred (100) parts per million (ppm). When isocyanurates are used, a test kit for measuring the concentration of the stabilizer shall be provided. (4-5-00)

**224. ORP OR HRR DISINFECTION.**

If a pool uses an oxidation reduction potential (ORP) controller or a high resolution redox (HRR) controller as a method of measuring an effective index of disinfection, the chemical used should be introduced in quantities needed to maintain levels at a minimum of six hundred and fifty (650) millivolts (mV). (4-5-00)

**225. OTHER DISINFECTION METHODS.**

Other disinfecting methods may be used when it can be demonstrated to the Director's designee that a pool provides a satisfactory residual effect that is easily measured. Other disinfection methods may also be allowed if demonstration and analysis provide assurance that results are effective and not dangerous to public health, create objectionable physiological effects, or impart toxic properties to the water. (4-5-00)

**226. ACID BASED CHEMISTRY.**

Pool water shall be maintained in an alkaline condition as indicated by a pH of not less than seven and two-tenths (7.2) and not over seven and eight-tenths (7.8). The total alkalinity of the water should be within the acceptable range of eighty (80) parts per million (ppm) to two hundred (200) parts per million (ppm). An accurate pH testing kit shall be provided at each pool. (4-5-00)

**227. OTHER CHEMICALS.**

Any chemical shall be used in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations and shall not cause irritation to the eyes or skin of the bathers, or have other objectionable physiological effects on bathers. (4-5-00)

**228. CHEMICAL STORAGE.**

All chemicals shall be kept from the reach of the general public. Chemicals shall be stored in original containers and shall be stored in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer or, in the absence of such instructions, as directed by the Director's Designee. (4-5-00)

**229. CLEANING.**

Pools shall be maintained and operated in a clean, safe, and sanitary manner at all times. Pool walls and bottom should be vacuumed or brushed as needed to remove visible material. Decks shall be kept clean, safe, and maintained



in good condition. Bathrooms, showers and dressing rooms shall be kept clean, safe, and sanitary at all times. (4-5-00)

**230. BACTERIOLOGICAL QUALITY OF POOL WATERS.**

The water in public pools shall not contain the presence of fecal coliform bacteria. If fecal coliform bacteria are present in any sample, a confirmation sample shall be taken within twenty-four (24) hours. Should any two (2) consecutive water samples taken show the presence of fecal coliform bacteria, the pool shall be immediately closed until the bacterial quality of the water is found absent for the presence of fecal coliform bacteria. (4-5-00)

**231. MONTHLY SAMPLING.**

Pools not required to have a disinfection system or those pools having a disinfection system but do not meet the requirements of Sections 220 through 225 shall be required to sample the water for the presence of fecal coliform bacteria on a monthly basis. Sampling shall be done during hours of peak bather loads. (4-5-00)

**232. -- 239. (RESERVED)**

**240. DISINFECTANT AND CHEMICAL FEEDERS.**

**01. Feeder.** Pools shall be equipped with a disinfectant feeder or feeders that shall meet the following requirements: (4-5-00)

**a.** Equipment shall be capable of being easily disassembled for cleaning or repair and shall be constructed of corrosion-resistant materials. (4-5-00)

**b.** Equipment shall be constructed to permit repeated adjustments without loss of output rate accuracy and shall be constructed to minimize stoppage from debris that may be contained in aid chemicals used. (4-5-00)

**c.** Equipment shall be designed specifically for the type of disinfectant used. (4-5-00)

**d.** Equipment shall be provided with controls for adjusting the flow rate of disinfectant. (4-5-00)

**02. Backflow Prevention.** When the disinfectant is introduced at the suction side of the pump, a device or method shall be provided to prevent air lock of the pump or recirculation system. (4-5-00)

**03. Chlorine Gas Equipment.** When compressed chlorine gas is used, the following additional features shall be provided: (4-5-00)

**a.** Chlorine rooms shall have a ventilating fan with an airtight duct beginning near the floor and terminating at a safe point of discharge to the outdoors, away from any occupied area or any fresh air intake. A louvered air intake shall be provided near the ceiling. The ventilating fan shall provide one (1) air change per minute and operate from a switch located outside the door. (4-5-00)

**b.** Chlorinator equipment shall be designed to withstand wear without developing leaks. (4-5-00)

**c.** Chlorine cylinders shall be anchored in an upright position to prevent falling over. A valve stem wrench shall be maintained on the chlorine cylinder so the supply can be shut off quickly in the case of an emergency. Empty chlorine gas cylinders shall be tagged as such. Full and empty gas cylinders shall be stored only in the chlorine room and have protective hoods in place when not in use. (4-5-00)

**d.** A new washer or gasket approved for use on chlorine gas shall be used each time a chlorine cylinder is connected to the chlorinator. Spare washers/gaskets shall be kept on site. (4-5-00)

**e.** A self-contained breathing apparatus designed for use in a chlorine atmosphere shall be provided, and shall be located in an area outside the chlorination room, and is easily accessible to pool employees. (4-5-00)

**f.** An automatic chlorine leak detector or commercial twenty-six (26) degrees Baume Aqua Ammonia shall be provided for chlorine gas leak detection. (4-5-00)

g. Installation of chlorinator equipment, and operation thereof, shall be carried out by or under the supervision of personnel trained in the installation and operation of such equipment. (4-5-00)

**04. Hypochlorite Equipment.** When a hypochlorite solution is fed through hypochlorinator equipment, such equipment shall also provide the following additional features: (4-5-00)

a. Feed shall be positive under all conditions of pressure in the circulating system, without artificial constriction of the pump suction line whether this line is under vacuum or pressure head. (4-5-00)

b. Shall provide constant feed with varying supply or back pressure. (4-5-00)

c. Prevent backflow from the circulation system to the solution container. (4-5-00)

d. Prevent siphoning of hypochlorite solution when recirculation pump and hypochlorinator are both turned off. (4-5-00)

**241. -- 249. (RESERVED)**

**250. RECIRCULATION SYSTEM: FLOW RATE.**

A recirculation system, consisting of pumps, piping, skimmers, filters, water disinfection equipment, and other accessory equipment shall be so designed and sized as to completely recirculate the pool volume of water at least once every eight (8) hours. (4-5-00)

**251. RECIRCULATION SYSTEM: SIZING.**

All equipment and connecting piping shall be designed to reduce friction losses, and for the piping to carry the required quantity of water at a velocity not to exceed six (6) feet per second for suction side pipe, and not more than ten (10) feet per second for filter discharge pipe. Piping shall be of non-toxic material, resistant to corrosion, and able to withstand normal operating pressures. It is recommended all plastic pipes conform with NSF Standard 14 for potable water applications of the National Sanitation Foundation (NSF) and bear the NSF seal. (4-5-00)

**252. RECIRCULATION SYSTEM: CLEANING.**

A cleaning system shall be provided to remove dirt from the bottom of the pool. When a vacuum is used as an integral part of the recirculation system, connections shall be located in the walls of the pool, at least eight (8) inches below waterline, and at such point the floor of pool can be cleaned. When a vacuum is used as an integral part of the recirculation system, the vacuum system shall also be designed to preclude any possible entrapment. (4-5-00)

**253. RECIRCULATION SYSTEM: FLOW INDICATOR.**

A functioning rate-of-flow indicator shall be installed and located so the recirculation rate will be accurately measured. It shall be accurate within five percent (5%) of true flow, and shall be located in a position that is easy to read. (4-5-00)

**254. RECIRCULATION SYSTEM: CLEANING.**

A pump and motor unit shall be provided for the recirculation of water that has been selected to meet the quantity of water required for filtering, and cleaning the filter, with the total dynamic head developed by the complete system. It is recommended the pump comply with requirements of NSF Standard 50, "Circulation System Components and Related Materials for Swimming Pools, Spas/Hot Tubs," of the National Sanitation Foundation (NSF) and bear the NSF seal. (4-5-00)

**255. RECIRCULATION SYSTEM: THERMOMETERS.**

Pools equipped with heaters shall have a minimum of one (1) fixed thermometer located between the heating outlet and the pool. (4-5-00)

**256. RECIRCULATION SYSTEM: STRAINER.**

The recirculation system shall include a corrosion-resistant strainer, readily accessible for frequent cleaning. (4-5-00)

**257. -- 259. (RESERVED)**

**260. FILTERS.**

All pools shall be equipped with a filtration system for the purpose of clarifying the water so it meets or exceeds the minimum clarity requirement. Filters shall be designed and sized to achieve the proper turnover rate without exceeding the maximum flow rate. All filters shall be equipped with pressure or vacuum gauges. Any filter used in a pool shall comply with all applicable requirements of NSF Standard 50, "Circulation System Components and Related Materials for Swimming Pools, Spas/Hot Tubs," or in the absence of applicable requirements, be approved by the Director's designee. (4-5-00)

**261. DISPOSAL OF WASTE.**

Provisions shall be made to dispose of material cleaned from filters and backwash water in a manner that will not create a nuisance. If drainage to a sanitary sewer or storm drain is permitted, an air gap shall be provided that will positively preclude against surge or backflow introducing contaminated water into the pool or recirculation system. (4-5-00)

**262. -- 269. (RESERVED)**

**270. WALL INLETS.**

Except as otherwise provided in this section, inlets shall be rounded and smooth and installed not less than eighteen (18) inches below the normal operating level and located to produce a uniform circulation, without the existence of dead spots. Inlets shall not extend from the pool wall or floor so as to create a hazard. If wall inlets are used, there shall be at a minimum of one (1) per each six hundred (600) square feet of pool surface area. If wall inlets are used there shall be a minimum of two (2) inlets. In case of a shallow pool, the Director's Designee may grant an exception to this requirement if inlets cannot be installed at the depth otherwise required. (4-5-00)

**271. FLOOR INLETS.**

Any pool having a width greater than forty (40) feet shall have floor inlets or a combination of wall and floor inlets that meet the requirements of Section 260. They shall be located so they provide general circulation and not direct flow to floor drains. (4-5-00)

**272. -- 279. (RESERVED)**

**280. OVERFLOW SYSTEMS.**

All pools shall be designed to provide continuous skimming. Overflow gutters or surface skimmers shall be provided. The overflow system shall be designed and installed so the water level of the pool is maintained at the operating level of the rim or weir device. (4-5-00)

**281. OVERFLOW GUTTERS.**

Overflow gutters shall extend around the entire perimeter of the pool except at steps or recessed ladders. The gutter lip shall be level within three-tenths (.3) inch. The gutter shall be capable of continuously removing fifty percent (50%) of the recirculated water and returning it to the recirculation system. All overflow gutters connected to the recirculation system must be connected in an approved manner, such as a surge tank. The gutter, drains, and return piping to the surge system shall be designed to rapidly remove overflow water caused by recirculation displacement, wave action or other causes produced from the maximum pool bathing load. Gutters shall be designed to prevent entrance or entrapment of bathers. (4-5-00)

**282. SKIMMERS: REQUIREMENT.**

A minimum of one (1) skimmer shall be provided for each four hundred (400) square feet of water surface area or fraction thereof. There shall be no fewer than two (2) skimmers in every pool. Any skimmer used in a pool shall comply with all applicable requirements of NSF Standard 50 "Circulation System Components and Related Materials for Swimming Pools, Spas/Hot Tubs," of the NSF International or in the absence of applicable requirements, be approved by the Director's designee. (4-5-00)

**283. SKIMMERS: CAPACITY.**

The total capacity of all skimmers used shall be a minimum of two-thirds (2/3) of the required filter flow. Piping for skimmers used shall be designed for a capacity of not less than eighty (80) percent of the required filter flow of the recirculation system, and in no case less than thirty (30) gallons per minute per eight (8) inches of weir. (4-5-00)

**284. SKIMMERS: EQUALIZERS.**

All skimmers used shall be equipped with an approved equalizer valve and an equalizer line with an inside diameter of not less than two (2) inches, installed not less than twelve (12) inches below the normal operating level of the water. The inlet to the equalizer line or lines shall be designed to prevent the creation of a holding force whenever the body or limb of a bather comes into contact with the inlet. The inlet shall be protected by a grill or shroud that will prevent a bather or any limb of a bather from entering the inlet. (4-5-00)

**285. SKIMMERS: LOCATION.**

All inlets shall be spaced at least five (5) feet away from any skimmer. One (1) skimmer shall be placed at a point in the pool opposite the direction of the prevailing winds. (4-5-00)

**286. -- 289. (RESERVED)**

**290. LOCATION OF DRAINS.**

Every pool shall have a tandem main drain located in the deepest section of the pool and shall have the ability to empty the pool through this drain. (4-5-00)

**291. MULTIPLE DRAINS.**

Multiple drains shall be provided. Outlet drains shall be no further apart than twenty (20) feet on center. (4-5-00)

**292. DRAIN GRATING.**

The main drain outlet grating shall have an area of openings four (4) times the area of the discharge pipe or provide sufficient area so the maximum velocity of water passing through the grate will not exceed six (6) feet per second. The maximum width of grate openings shall be not more than one-half (1/2) inch. Main drain grates shall be securely fastened in such a way that they cannot be removed without the use of tools. (4-5-00)

**293. -- 299. (RESERVED)**

**300. FENCE AND BARRIERS.**

A fence or barrier a minimum of four (4) feet high to exclude unauthorized persons from the pool area shall enclose each public pool with less than one thousand eight hundred (1,800) square feet of surface area. A fence or barrier a minimum of eight (8) feet high to exclude unauthorized persons from the pool area shall enclose each public pool with one thousand eight hundred (1,800) square feet of surface area or greater. (4-5-00)

**301. -- 309. (RESERVED)**

**310. GEOTHERMAL POOL EXEMPTIONS.**

Geothermal pools are hereby exempt from the following rules. (4-5-00)

**01. Exemptions.** (4-5-00)

**a.** If a pool can meet the bacterial requirements of Section 230 and the clarity requirements of Section 198, it will not be required to meet any requirements of Sections 220 through 225 and Sections 240, 250, and 260. (4-5-00)

**b.** Section 226, "Acid Base Chemistry." (4-5-00)

**c.** If an existing pool has a gravel bottom, Sections 075, 271, and Sections 290 through 292. (4-5-00)

**02. Remodeling.** Remodeling of an existing geothermal pool will not change exemptions. (4-5-00)

**311. -- 319. (RESERVED)**

**320. TECHNICAL WAIVERS OR MODIFICATIONS.**

The Director or the Director's designee may waive or modify the requirements of these rules as a condition of the permit to operate a pool, except no technical waiver or modification will be granted from the health and safety portion

of these rules. The person requesting a technical waiver or modification shall submit a written request to the Director's designee specifying the section number of these rules and the rationale for considering a modification or waiver of the requirements; an analysis of the potential public health, safety hazards and issues associated with the proposed action; and scientific data or other information, as appropriate, showing safety or public health will not be compromised by the proposed action. (4-5-00)

**321. -- 999. (RESERVED)**

# Subject Index

- A**  
Access To Diving Boards 11  
Acid Based Chemistry 16  
Administrative Appeals 5  
Anchoring Of Diving Boards 12  
Applicability 5  
Application 7
- B**  
Bacteriological Quality Of Pool Waters 17  
Bromine Disinfection 16
- C**  
Chemical Storage 16  
Chlorinated Isocyanurates Disinfection 16  
Chlorine Disinfection 16  
Clarity 15  
Cleaning 16  
Construction Of Dressing Rooms 13  
Construction Requirements  
Corners 9  
Electrical Code 8  
Finish 9  
Materials 9  
Plumbing Codes 8  
Uniform Building Code 8
- D**  
Definitions 5  
Bather 5  
Board 5  
Break In Grade 5  
Department 5  
Director 6  
Director's Designee 6  
Flow-Through Pool 6  
Geothermal Pool 6  
Geothermal Water 6  
Lifeguard 6  
Lifeguard Chair 6  
Operator 6  
Person 6  
Pool 6  
Private Pool 6  
Public Swimming Pool 6  
Remodel 6  
Spa 6  
Special-Use Pool 6  
Wading Pool 7  
Depth Markers 16  
Depth Marking Locations 15  
Design Detail  
Circulation 9  
Dimensions 9  
No Diving Sign 9  
Safety Line 9
- Shape 9  
Wading Pools 9  
Disinfectant & Chemical Feeders 17  
Backflow Prevention 17  
Chlorine Gas Equipment 17  
Feeder 17  
Hypochlorite Equipment 18  
Disposal Of Waste, Filters 19  
Diving Area  
Headroom 11  
Water Depth 11  
Drain Grating 20  
Dressing Rooms, Toilets, Showers 13
- F**  
Fence & Barriers 20  
Filters 19  
Floor Inlets 19  
Floors In Dressing Rooms, Toilets, Showers 13
- G**  
Geothermal Pool Exemptions 20  
Exemptions 20  
Remodeling 20
- H**  
Hand Sinks 13  
Handrails 11  
Health & Safety  
Safety & Sanitation 14  
Contamination 15  
Disease 14  
Glass 15  
Running & Roughhousing 15  
Shower 14  
Health And Safety  
Access 15  
Emergency Communication 15  
Lifeguard Chairs 14  
Lifeguard Requirement 14  
Lifesaving Equipment 14  
Operator 14  
Pool Closure 14
- I**  
Illustration Of Dimensions Of Diving Area 12  
Illustration Of Pool Side Wall 10  
Inspections 7
- L**  
Ladders 11  
Ladders, Recessed Steps, Stairs  
Requirements 11  
Legal Authority 5  
Lighting & Electrical  
Requirements 12
- Location Of Drains 20  
Location Of Dressing Rooms 13
- M**  
Monthly Sampling, Disinfection System 17  
Multiple Drains 20
- N**  
Notice Of Violation 8
- O**  
Operations Manual 15  
ORP Or HRR Disinfection 16  
Overflow Gutters 19  
Overflow Systems 19  
Overhead Wiring 13
- P**  
Penalty 8  
Permit Fee & Plan Review Fee 7  
Fee Amounts 7  
Permits 7  
Portable Electrical Devices 13  
Public Records 5
- R**  
Recessed Steps 11  
Recirculation System  
Cleaning 18  
Flow Indicator 18  
Flow Rate 18  
Sizing 18  
Strainer 18  
Thermometers 18  
Record Keeping 15  
Accidents Requiring Professional Medical Treatment 15  
Amount & Type of Chemicals Used 15  
Clarity Readings 15  
Disinfectant Levels 15  
pH Readings 15  
Reinspection 8  
Reportable Accidents 15
- S**  
Separation Of High Diving Boards 12  
Separation Of Low Diving Boards 12  
Sewer System 14  
Showers 13  
Side Walls 10  
Skimmers  
Capacity 19  
Equalizers 20  
Location 20  
Requirement 19  
Slope Of Decks & Walkways 10  
Slope Of Floor

Deep Area 9  
Shallow Area 9  
Stairs 11  
Submission Of Plans &  
Specifications 7  
Construction Compliance  
Certificate 7  
Plans 7  
Stability 7  
Supervision 15

**T**

Technical Waivers Or  
Modifications 20  
Temporary Suspension & Revocation  
Of Permits 8  
Cause 8  
Reissue 8  
Revocation 8  
Suspension 8  
Title & Scope 5  
Toilets 13

**U**

Underwater Lighting 13

**V**

Ventilation 13

**W**

Waiver Of Fees 7  
Determination of Good Cause 7  
Duration Of Waiver 7  
Limitations 7  
Wall Inlets 19  
Water Quality Standards 16  
Water Supply 14  
Width Of Decks & Walkways 10  
Written Interpretations 5